

AGREEMENT NO. 18-017

X-Ref. Res 005-18

INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR'S AGREEMENT

This **INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR'S AGREEMENT** ("Agreement") is made and entered into on JAN 10 2018, by and between the **CITY OF BAKERSFIELD**, a municipal corporation, ("CITY") and **SHOTSPOTTER, INC.**, a Delaware corporation ("CONTRACTOR").

RECITALS

WHEREAS, Bakersfield is a city of 374,110 people located at the southern end of California's Central Valley in the Eastern District of California. Bakersfield, the county seat and the largest city in Kern County, suffers from gang and gun violence; and

WHEREAS, CONTRACTOR was founded in 1995 and with 33 issued patents, and over 90+ successful agency engagements covering over 300 square miles, CONTRACTOR has become the defacto leader in the development and deployment of wide area acoustic gunshot surveillance systems; and

WHEREAS, CONTRACTOR is well known and respected for its gunshot detection solutions that have historically helped police identify, analyze and respond to violent gun crime in urban cities; and

WHEREAS, CITY desires to have CONTRACTOR install the ShotSpotter Gunshot Location System in Bakersfield to improve police response to gunfire, increase state and federal prosecution of gun crime within the covered area, and increase positive police-community interactions and service opportunities by quickly placing police on scene of illegal shootings and generating actionable intelligence on the frequency and exact location of gunfire.

NOW, THEREFORE, incorporating the foregoing recitals herein, CITY and CONTRACTOR mutually agree as follows:

1. **SCOPE OF WORK.** In exchange for the Compensation (defined below), CONTRACTOR shall perform the following: install the ShotSpotter Gunshot Location System in the City of Bakersfield in accordance with the ShotSpotter Flex Proposal and ShotSpotter Flex Services Agreement attached hereto as **Exhibit "A"** and incorporated herein by reference

("Scope of Work"). The Scope of Work shall include all items and procedures necessary to properly complete the task CONTRACTOR has been hired to perform, whether specifically included in the Scope of Work or not.

2. **COMPENSATION/PAYMENT PROCEDURE.** Subject to the conditions of this section, CITY will pay CONTRACTOR as follows for performing the Scope of Work ("Compensation") a total of Four Hundred Thirty Thousand Dollars (\$430,000) payable as follows:

- (1) The sum of \$117,500 upon the execution of this Agreement; and
- (2) The sum of \$ 117,500 upon ShotSpotter Flex going "live" in the City of Bakersfield; and
- (3) The sum of \$195,000 upon the first anniversary of ShotSpotter Flex "live" status (Year 2 Subscription).

CITY will pay CONTRACTOR within 30 days after CONTRACTOR submits an itemized invoice for the portions of the Scope of Work completed and that invoice is approved by CITY. The Compensation will be the total amount paid to CONTRACTOR for performing the Scope of Work and includes, but is not limited to, all out-of-pocket costs and taxes, except for any costs associated with utilizing Expert Witness Services as outlined in paragraph 4(B) of the ShotSpotter Flex Services Agreement. CITY will pay no other compensation to CONTRACTOR. In no case will CITY compensate CONTRACTOR more than \$430,000 for performing the Scope of Work.

3. **TERM.** Unless terminated sooner, as set forth herein, this Agreement shall terminate two years from service activation.
4. **TERMINATION.** Either party may terminate this Agreement after giving the other party written notice, as provided herein, ten days before the termination is effective.
5. **COMPLIANCE WITH ALL LAWS.** CONTRACTOR shall, at CONTRACTOR's sole cost, comply with all of the requirements of Municipal, State, and Federal authorities now in force, or which may hereafter be in force, pertaining to this Agreement, and shall faithfully observe in all activities relating to or growing out of this Agreement all Municipal ordinances and State and Federal statutes, rules or regulations, and permitting requirements now in force or which may hereafter be in force including, without limitation,

obtaining a City of Bakersfield business tax certificate (Bakersfield Municipal Code Chapter 5.02) where required.

6. **INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR.** This Agreement calls for CONTRACTOR's performance of the Scope of Work as an independent contractor. CONTRACTOR is not an agent or employee of the CITY for any purpose and is not entitled to any of the benefits provided by CITY to its employees. This Agreement shall not be construed as forming a partnership or any other association with CONTRACTOR other than that of an independent contractor.
7. **DIRECTION.** CONTRACTOR retains the right to control or direct the manner in which the services described herein are performed.
8. **EQUIPMENT.** Except for local computer hardware, mobile laptops, and smartphones, CONTRACTOR will supply all equipment, tools, materials and supplies necessary to perform the services under this Agreement.
9. **STARTING WORK.** CONTRACTOR shall not begin work until authorized to do so in writing by CITY. No work will be authorized before the date first written above.
10. **KEY PERSONNEL.** All key personnel shall be properly licensed and have the experience to perform the work called for under this Agreement. CITY reserves the right to request personnel changes in the event of any conflict of operations.
11. **INCLUDED DOCUMENTS.** Any bid documents, including, without limitation, special provisions and standard specifications and any Request for Proposals, Request for Qualifications and responses thereto relating to this Agreement are incorporated by reference as though fully set forth herein.
12. **LICENSES.** CONTRACTOR shall, at its sole cost and expense, keep in effect or obtain at all times during the term of this Agreement any licenses, permits and approvals which are legally required for CONTRACTOR to practice its profession and perform the Scope of Work. If CONTRACTOR is a corporation, at least one officer or key employee shall hold the required licenses or professional degrees. If CONTRACTOR is a partnership, at least one partner shall hold the required licenses or professional degrees.
13. **STANDARD OF PERFORMANCE.** The Scope of Work shall be performed in conformity with all legal requirements and industry standards observed by a specialist of CONTRACTOR's profession in California.

14. **SB 854 COMPLIANCE.** Based on the Scope of Work, it is the understanding of CITY and CONTRACTOR that Labor Code Section 1771.1 does not apply, but to the extent Labor Code Section 1771.1 applies to this Agreement, a contractor or subcontractor shall not be qualified to bid on, be listed in a bid proposal, be subject to the requirements of Section 4104 of the Public Contract Code, or engage in the performance of any contract for public work, as defined in this chapter, unless currently registered and qualified to perform public work pursuant to Section 1725.5. It is not a violation of Labor Code Section 1771.1 for an unregistered contractor to submit a bid that is authorized by Section 7029.1 of the Business and Professions Code or by Section 10164 or 20103.5 of the Public Contract Code, provided the contractor is registered to perform public work pursuant to Section 1725.5 at the time the contract is awarded. The prime contractor is required to post job site notices in compliance with Title 8 California Code of Regulations Section 16451.
15. **NO WAIVER OF DEFAULT.** The failure of any party to enforce against another party any provision of this Agreement shall not constitute a waiver of that party's right to enforce such a provision at a later time and shall not serve to vary the terms of this Agreement.
16. **INSURANCE.**
- 16.1 **Types and Limits of Insurance.** In addition to any other insurance or security required under this Agreement, CONTRACTOR must procure and maintain, for the duration of this Agreement, the types and limits of insurance below ("Basic Insurance Requirements").
- 16.1.1 **Automobile liability insurance,** providing coverage for owned, non-owned, and hired autos on an occurrence basis for bodily injury, including death, of one or more persons, property damage, and personal injury, with limits of not less than \$1,000,000 per occurrence.
- 16.1.2 **Commercial general liability insurance,** unless otherwise approved by CITY's Risk Manager, providing coverage on an occurrence basis for bodily injury, including death, of one or more persons, property damage, and personal injury, with limits of not less than \$1,000,000 per occurrence. The policy must:
- 16.1.2.1 Provide contractual liability coverage for the terms of this Agreement;

16.1.2.2 Provide products and completed operations coverage;

16.1.2.3 Provide premises, operations, and mobile equipment coverage; and

16.1.2.4 Contain an additional insured endorsement in favor of CITY and its mayor, council, officers, agents, employees, and designated volunteers.

16.1.3 **Workers' compensation insurance** with limits of not less than \$1,000,000 per occurrence. In accordance with the provisions of Labor Code Section 3700, every contractor will be required to secure the payment of compensation to his employees. Pursuant to Labor Code Section 1861, CONTRACTOR must submit to CITY the following certification before beginning any work on the Improvements:

I am aware of the provisions of Section 3700 of the Labor Code which require every employer to be insured against liability for workers' compensation or to undertake self-insurance in accordance with the provisions of that code, and I will comply with such provisions before commencing the performance of the work of this contract.

By executing this Agreement, CONTRACTOR is submitting the certification required above.

The policy must contain a waiver of subrogation in favor of CITY and its mayor, council, officers, agents, employees, and designated volunteers.

16.2 General Provisions Applying to All Insurance Types.

16.2.1 All policies required of CONTRACTOR must be written on a first-dollar coverage basis, or contain a deductible provision. Subject to CITY's advance approval, CONTRACTOR may utilize a self-insured retention in any or all of the policies provided, but the policy or policies may not contain language, whether added by endorsement or contained in the policy conditions, that prohibits satisfaction of any self-insured provision or requirement by anyone other than the named insured or by any means

including other insurance or which is intended to defeat the intent or protection of an additional insured.

- 16.2.2** All policies required of CONTRACTOR must be primary insurance as to CITY and its mayor, council, officers, agents, employees, or designated volunteers and any insurance or self-insurance maintained by CITY and its mayor, council, officers, agents, employees, and designated volunteers must be excess of CONTRACTOR's insurance and must not contribute with it.
- 16.2.3** The insurance required above, except for workers' compensation insurance, must be placed with insurers with a Best's rating as approved by CITY's Risk Manager, but in no event less than A:-VII. Any deductibles, self-insured retentions, or insurance in lesser amounts, or lack of certain types of insurance otherwise required by this Agreement, or insurance rated below Best's A:-VII, must be declared prior to execution of this Agreement and approved by CITY in writing.
- 16.2.4** The insurance required in this section must be maintained until the Scope of Work is satisfactorily completed as evidenced by CITY's written acceptance. All policies must provide that there will be continuing liability thereon, notwithstanding any recovery on any policy.
- 16.2.5** Full compensation for all premiums which the CONTRACTOR is required to pay to satisfy the Basic Insurance Requirements shall be considered as included in the prices paid for the performance of the Scope of Work, and no additional allowance will be made therefor or for additional premiums which may be required by extensions of the policies of insurance.
- 16.2.6** Unless otherwise approved by CITY, if any part of the Scope of Work is subcontracted, the Basic Insurance Requirements must be provided by, or on behalf of, all subcontractors even if CITY has approved lesser insurance requirements for CONTRACTOR, and all subcontractors must agree in writing to be bound by the provisions of this section.

17. **THIRD PARTY CLAIMS.** CITY will timely notify CONTRACTOR of third party claims relating to this Agreement.
18. **INDEMNITY.** CONTRACTOR shall indemnify City as set forth in the ShotSpotter Flex Services Agreement.
19. **ASSIGNMENT.** Neither this Agreement nor any rights, interests, duties, liabilities, obligations or responsibilities arising out of, concerning or related in any way to this Agreement (including, but not limited to, accounts, actions, causes of action, claims, damages, demands, liabilities, losses, obligations, or reckonings of any kind or nature whatsoever, for compensatory or exemplary and punitive damages, or declaratory, equitable or injunctive relief, whether based on contract, equity, tort or other theories of recovery provided for by the common or statutory law) may be assigned or transferred by any party. Any such assignment is prohibited, and shall be unenforceable and otherwise null and void without the need for further action by the non-assigning party or parties.
20. **ACCOUNTING RECORDS.** CONTRACTOR shall maintain accurate accounting records and other written documentation pertaining to all costs incurred in performance of this Agreement. Such records and documentation shall be kept at CONTRACTOR's office during the term of this Agreement, and for a period of three years from the date of the final payment hereunder, and made available to CITY representatives upon request at any time during regular business hours.
21. **BINDING EFFECT.** The rights and obligations of this Agreement shall inure to the benefit of, and be binding upon, the parties to the Agreement and their heirs, administrators, executors, personal representatives, successors and assigns.
22. **CORPORATE AUTHORITY.** Each individual signing this Agreement on behalf of entities represents and warrants that they are, respectively, duly authorized to sign on behalf of the entities and to bind the entities fully to each and all of the obligations set forth in this Agreement.
23. **COUNTERPARTS.** This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts, each of which shall be considered as an original and be effective as such.
24. **EXECUTION.** This Agreement is effective upon execution. It is the product of negotiation and all parties are equally responsible for authorship of this Agreement. Section 1654 of the California Civil Code shall not apply to the interpretation of this Agreement.

25. **EXHIBITS.** In the event of a conflict between the terms, conditions or specifications set forth in this Agreement and those in exhibits attached hereto, the terms, conditions, or specifications set forth in this Agreement shall prevail. All exhibits to which reference is made in this Agreement are deemed incorporated in this Agreement, whether or not actually attached.
26. **FURTHER ASSURANCES.** Each party shall execute and deliver such papers, documents, and instruments, and perform such acts as are necessary or appropriate, to implement the terms of this Agreement and the intent of the parties to this Agreement.
27. **GOVERNING LAW.** The laws of the State of California will govern the validity of this Agreement and its interpretation and performance. Any litigation arising in any way from this Agreement shall be brought in Kern County, California.
28. **INTERPRETATION.** Whenever the context so requires, the masculine gender includes the feminine and neuter, and the singular number includes the plural.
29. **MERGER AND MODIFICATION.** This Agreement sets forth the entire agreement between the parties and supersedes all other oral or written representations. This Agreement may be modified only in a writing approved by the City Council and signed by all the parties.
30. **NON-INTEREST.** No CITY officer or employee shall hold any interest in this Agreement (California Government Code section 1090).
31. **NOTICES.** All notices relative to this Agreement shall be given in writing and shall be personally served or sent by certified or registered mail and be effective upon actual personal service or depositing in the United States mail. The parties shall be addressed as follows, or at any other address designated by notice:

**CITY: CITY OF BAKERSFIELD
CITY HALL
1600 Truxtun Avenue
Bakersfield, California 93301**

CONTRACTOR: SHOTSPOTTER, INC.
7979 Gateway Boulevard, Suite 210
Newark, CA 94560
888-274-6877

- 32. RESOURCE ALLOCATION.** All CITY obligations under the terms of this Agreement are subject to the appropriation and allocation of resources by the City Council.
- 33. TITLE TO DOCUMENTS.** All documents, plans, and drawings, maps, photographs, and other papers, or copies thereof prepared by CONTRACTOR pursuant to the terms of this Agreement, shall, upon preparation, become CITY property.
- 34. TAX NUMBERS.**

CONTRACTOR's Federal Tax ID Number 470949915
CONTRACTOR is a corporation? Yes X No
(Please check one.)

[Signatures on Following Page]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused this Agreement to be executed as of the date first written above.

"CITY"
CITY OF BAKERSFIELD

"CONTRACTOR"
SHOTSPOTTER, INC.



By: 
KAREN GOH
Mayor

By: 
SONYA STRICKLER
VP, Finance & Controller

APPROVED AS TO CONTENT:
BAKERSFIELD POLICE DEPARTMENT

By: 
LYLE D. MARTIN
Chief of Police

APPROVED AS TO FORM:
VIRGINIA GENNARO
City Attorney

By: 
RICHARD IGER
Deputy City Attorney
Insurance: 

COUNTERSIGNED:

By: 
NELSON SMITH
Finance Director

RI:lsc

Attachment: Exhibit "A" - ShotSpotter Flex Proposal



confidential

FINAL PRICE AGREEMENT
FOR A SUBSCRIPTION-BASED
SHOTSPOTTER® FLEX™ GUNFIRE LOCATION,
ALERT AND ANALYSIS SERVICE FOR
CITY OF BAKERSFIELD, CA

**Final Price Agreement for a Subscription-Based
ShotSpotter® Flex™ Gunfire Location, Alert and Analysis Service**

Prospect: City of Bakersfield, CA
Proposal ID: BAKERCA12042017
Date: December 4, 2017
Submitted by: Lydia Barrett, Director – West Region
+1.650.833.9534 mobile
+1.650.887.2106 fax
lbarrett@ShotSpotter.com

SST, Inc.
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Newark, California 94560
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SST Introduction and Background

About SST, Inc.

SST was founded in 1995 and with 33 issued patents, and over 90+ successful agency engagements covering over 300 square miles, SST has become the de-facto leader in the development and deployment of wide area acoustic gunshot surveillance systems. Our sensor-based technology detects, locates and alerts on all outdoor urban gunfire on a real time and precise basis. These alerts are then vetted by an acoustic reviewer in our 24/7 Incident Review Center before getting pushed to a customer web accessible laptop or mobile device. The alerts will show a precise dot on a map with the real recording of the actual gunfire event. The situational intelligence advantage and ground truth that our alerts bring to a tactical response provides for enhanced officer safety. At an agency level, it provides for an efficient and effective way to respond to and investigate gun crime.

Our service is delivered as an easily implemented Software as a Service (SaaS) solution requiring no investment in or maintenance of expensive hardware or software. Our contracts are based on an affordable one year subscription agreement providing for maximum flexibility and the de-risking of a ShotSpotter deployment.

Our Core Beliefs

Our inspiration comes from our Principal Founder, Dr. Bob Showen's core belief that technology in its highest and best use should be harnessed for social good. The collective passion of our employees, investors and partners is based on providing a compelling solution and consulting expertise focused on helping reduce gun violence and creating safer more vibrant communities coping with the epidemic of gun violence. We are committed to developing comprehensive, respectful and intimate partnerships with agencies and their respective cities organized around making a positive difference. Today, ShotSpotter is highly regarded as a critical component of a comprehensive gun violence reduction strategy and is playing an active part in making communities safer for our future generations. We aspire to make that both our individual and firm wide legacy.

Our Experience

Our company has had over 20 years of successful experience in designing and deploying ShotSpotter arrays in a number of diverse urban environments with various acoustic and environmental challenges. We have the largest database of gunfire events and other impulsive noise detections on the planet allowing us to continually refine and improve our machine classification techniques. Our data is scientifically sound and used in court cases at both the state and federal levels.

Most importantly, we have over the years, been able to learn alongside our clients, a number of best practices techniques to improve on measurable outcomes and the operational effectiveness of our solution. We take a consultative approach to our client engagements and bring to bear a formal on boarding process and provide comprehensive training and ongoing webinars to advance the state of gun violence abatement.

Our Service and Product Offerings

SST is well known and respected for its gunshot detection solutions that have historically helped police identify, analyze and respond to violent gun crime in urban cities. The ShotSpotter product continues to become a household name in law enforcement agencies across the world. Today, the company has expanded its solution offering to include small area and indoor gunshot detection. This new security solution is focused on K-12 schools, college and university campuses, corporate facilities and other key critical infrastructure that are vulnerable to unpredictable active shooter attacks.

An overview of our suite of services include the following:

- **ShotSpotter® Flex™** – gunfire alerting and analysis of gunfire for local law enforcement agencies in urban areas.
- **ShotSpotter® SiteSecure™** for Critical Infrastructure – physical security designed to detect gunfire attacks on commercial and federal buildings, electrical substations, airports, and large outdoor structures.
- **SST SecureCampus®** – designed to provide indoor and outdoor gunfire coverage at university and school campuses.

About Our Service – ShotSpotter Flex

Real Time Gunfire Data

ShotSpotter Flex helps law enforcement agencies by directing police to the precise location of illegal gunfire incidents. ShotSpotter instantly notifies officers of shootings in progress with real-time data delivered to dispatch centers, patrol cars and even smart phones. Instant alerts enable first responders to aid victims, collect evidence and quickly apprehend armed, dangerous offenders.

ShotSpotter's actionable intelligence can then be used to prevent future crimes by positioning law enforcement when and where crime is likely to occur. Police now possess a scientific barometer of success: smart policing leads to fewer shootings.

Key Features	Key Benefits
• Constant, 360-degree wide-area acoustic surveillance throughout large coverage areas.	• Enhanced situational awareness and officer safety.
• Immediate alerts when no one calls 9-1-1.	• Faster evidence collection and witness identification.
• Precise location including latitude/longitude, street address.	• Court-admissible, detailed forensic reports (DFRs).
• Number and exact time of rounds fired.	• Increased gun crime arrests.
• Identification of fully-automatic or high-capacity weapons.	• Improved community relations and collaboration.
• Identification of multiple shooters.	• Proactive gun crime pattern analysis and strategic deterrence.
• Shooter position, speed and direction of travel.	• No need to buy/manage a complex technology infrastructure.
• Detailed forensic data for investigation, prosecution, analysis.	• Expedited response to shooting victims.
• Easily-accessible single and cumulative historical reports.	• Increased suspect leads, suspect arrests.
• Annual subscription-based service is a hosted cloud-based solution.	• Increased ability to identify homicides and injured victims.

Sensor Platform

Our detection solution is enabled through proprietary special purpose-built sensors that are designed to trigger and time-stamp impulsive acoustic events that spike above ambient noise. When three or more sensors “trigger” the software system is able to triangulate the exact location of the event within 82 feet.

SST designs and deploys a sensor array of typically 15-20 sensors per square mile in order to support a coverage area. Although the company may seek assistance from the city/agency for permissions to mount the sensors, the ownership and maintenance of the sensors is the sole responsibility of SST.

Subscription-based and Software as a Service

SST’s cloud-based system is cost effective.

In addition to owning and operating the underlying sensor network, SST also owns and operates the data center infrastructure which provides the 24x7x365 real-time data. Sensors operate on “machine-to-machine” (M2M) data contracts provided by our cellular provider partners. Because SST maintains thousands of live sensor connections with those partners, we achieve per-sensor connectivity savings far beyond what a single agency could negotiate, and we pass those savings along to our customers in the form of a fixed price subscription.

Built-in redundancy eliminates any single point of failure.

SST operates fully redundant data centers on both the East and West Coasts, both of which have doubly-redundant power and HVAC, and triply-redundant Internet connectivity. The company has invested in full data redundancy and backups, as well as offsite backup, and provides a level of 24x7x365 fault tolerant hardware and network uptime that no agency—even the biggest—could afford to procure, let alone maintain, on its own.

Subscription Based

The subscription-based cost structure of ShotSpotter Flex not only makes sophisticated gunshot detection a reality for your agency, it helps you maximize your people by speeding investigations, supporting prosecutions and deploying

patrol officers where and when they're needed most to successfully prevent gun violence.

Annual terms provide the maximum flexibility and reduction of risks as an agency can opt out after the one year term (although we trust our service will provide positive outcomes that you will want to continue to receive).

Incident Review Center

Our 24x7x365 commitment coupled with unparalleled acoustic expertise provides an instant assessment of all incidents, freeing up time that dispatchers and officers would otherwise spend analyzing alerts. We provide the level of data qualification needed to have confidence when dispatching based on alerts. Drawing on their experience, SST experts add critical situational intelligence to alerts, that can help personnel respond more safely and successfully.

After an explosive (or impulsive) sound triggers ShotSpotter sensors that an incident is detected and located, audio from the incident is sent to the SST Incident Review Center via secure, high-speed network connections for real-time qualification. Within seconds, an SST professional reviewer analyzes audio data and recordings to confirm gunfire. The qualified alert is then sent directly to the dispatch center, PSAP, mobile/patrol officers and any other relevant safety or security personnel.

SST's team of expert reviewers has direct experience reviewing thousands of incidents captured by SST systems. Reviewed alerts help law enforcement respond safely and effectively to gunfire by providing:

- Precise location of gunfire, both latitude/longitude and street address.
- Number and exact time of shots fired.
- Shooter position, speed and direction of travel (if moving).
- Faster, more accurate alerts.
- Gunfire incident history and pattern analysis.

SST's incident reviewers hear thousands of gunfire incidents during their training, and each incident is presented to them from the perspective of multiple sensors. SST incident reviewers have reviewed and analyzed more acoustic gunfire incidents, from more perspectives, than quite literally anyone else in the world.

SST's Real-Time Incident Review Center operates 24 hours a day, 365 days a year in a protected and fully redundant environment. Our software provides live chat functionality for immediate communication and assistance when required.

Best Practices and Onboarding Training

The SST Training Team

The Training Team consists of former law enforcement professionals with over 40 years of experience. Our mission is to make the customer as successful as possible. We do this through continued and on-going support to help you learn how to get the most benefit from the services we offer. All the training modules we offer are included in the price of the service, so never hesitate to request training if your agency is in need.

Getting Started

Early in the engagement process, one of our trainers will be assigned to the agency to ensure wide-ranging but consistent training is delivered based on the agency customer's need. While the service is being deployed, we first present to command staff personnel and key identified stakeholders in the service. This Best Practices Presentation is based on knowledge of law enforcement practices and learning from our customer agencies that have been successful with incorporating ShotSpotter services into the fabric of the department. The idea is to get the agency thinking about success and ways to achieve it right from the beginning.

Educational and Best Practices Webinars

To help support you in your deployment process, SST has a number of training webinars to help you get your team trained internally on how to use our products and services. We also offer a series of archived best practices webinars on a variety of law enforcement topics from reducing celebratory gunfire to keeping neighborhoods safer. These webinars are led by our internal SST experts, many of whom have an extensive background in both public safety and business.

Gunfire Data and Alerts

The alerts that are generated by ShotSpotter are delivered in the following forms:

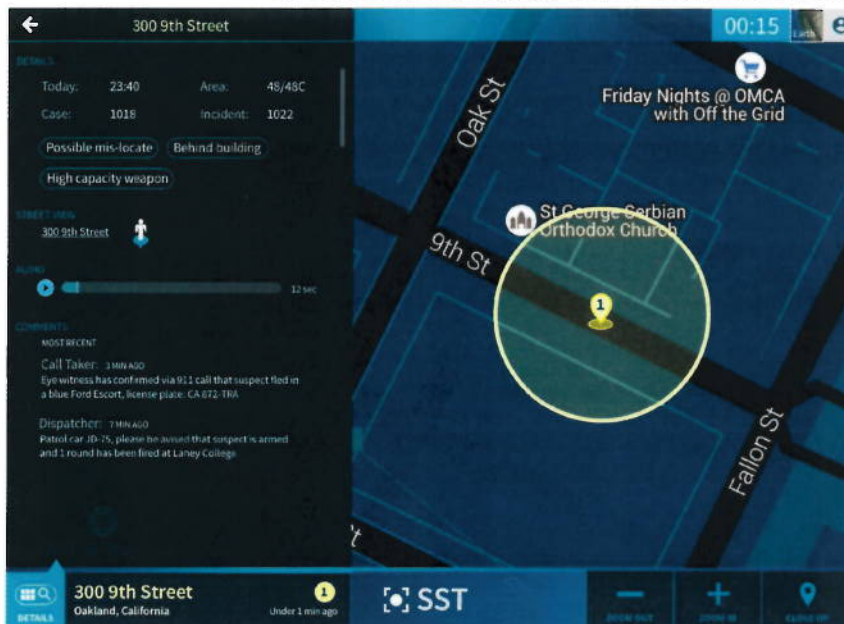
i. Alerts Console

The ShotSpotter Flex Alerts Console is the user interface most often used by Call Takers, Dispatchers, and Patrol Officers in the field. Real-time notifications of gunfire incidents are delivered to this console.

The console provides the type of gunfire (single round, multiple round), a unique identification number (Flex ID number), a date and time of the muzzle blast (trigger time), latitude-longitude of the location of the muzzle blast, nearest address of the location of the muzzle blast, number of shots, direction of travel (moving shooter, multiple rounds), speed of travel (moving shooter, multiple rounds), district identification, and beat identification.

An SST analyst may add other contextual information related to the event such as the possibility of multiple shooters, high capacity weapons, full-automatic weapons, and the shooter's location related to a building (front yard, back yard, street, etc.). An audit trail of the time the alert was published, acknowledged and closed at customer facility is also contained in the report. All notes by Call Takers

and Dispatchers are added to the alert are time and date stamped and indicate the operator's identification. For Patrol Officers, an audio clip of the incident is provided with the alert.

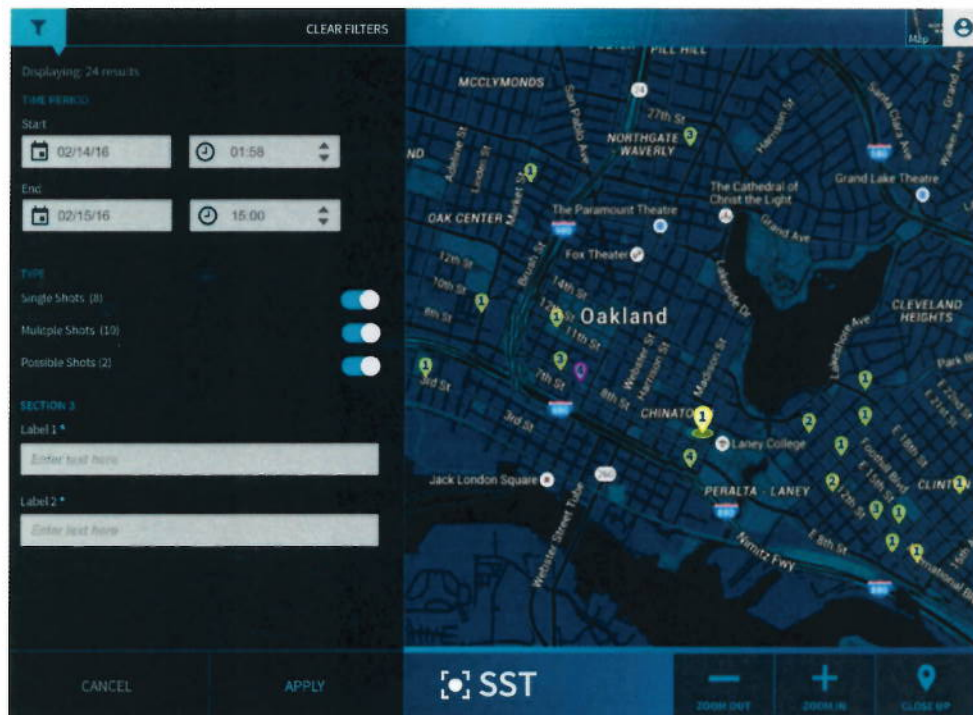


ii. Investigator Portal

All historical incident data in the ShotSpotter Flex database can be viewed, searched, sorted, and filtered using the ShotSpotter Investigator Portal. Reports for single incidents and groups of incidents can be run. Parameters and filter settings may be used to select incidents grouped into a single report. Any predefined reports may be viewed on a monitor, printed, or exported to standard CSV format.

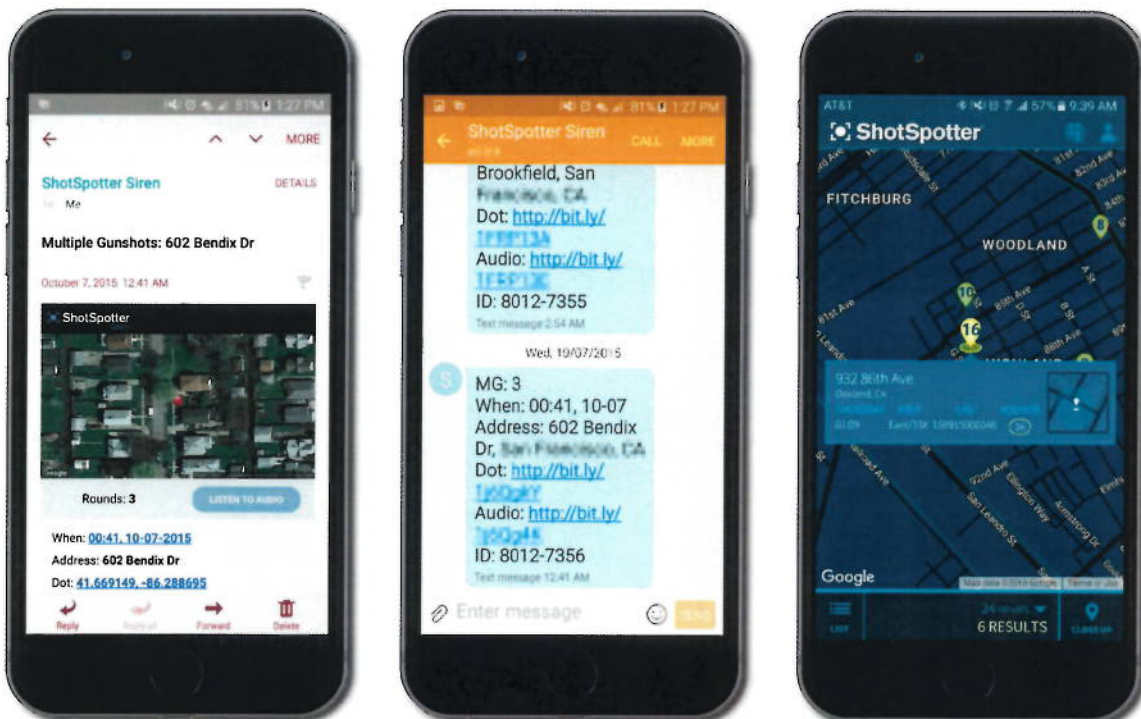
End-users can create their own custom reports or otherwise analyze the data using standard COTS products such as Microsoft SQL Server Report Builder, Crystal Reports, ArcGIS including Spatial Analyst, and any other SQL tools or SQL Server compatible tools. Because the system stores all incident details into an SQL database, generating reports is relatively simple.

The Investigator Portal also includes the ability to save any audio clip as a standard MP3 file to any recordable media (e.g., CDROM, USB drive).



iii. Mobile Alerts

Real-time gunfire alert data may also be delivered to smartphones and smart watches through email, SMS text messages, or a native smartphone application, available for use on iPhones and Android platforms. The location of gunfire is represented as a dot on a map in addition to the number of rounds fired, including access to the incident audio.



iv. Notification Engine (machine based) [optional, priced separately]

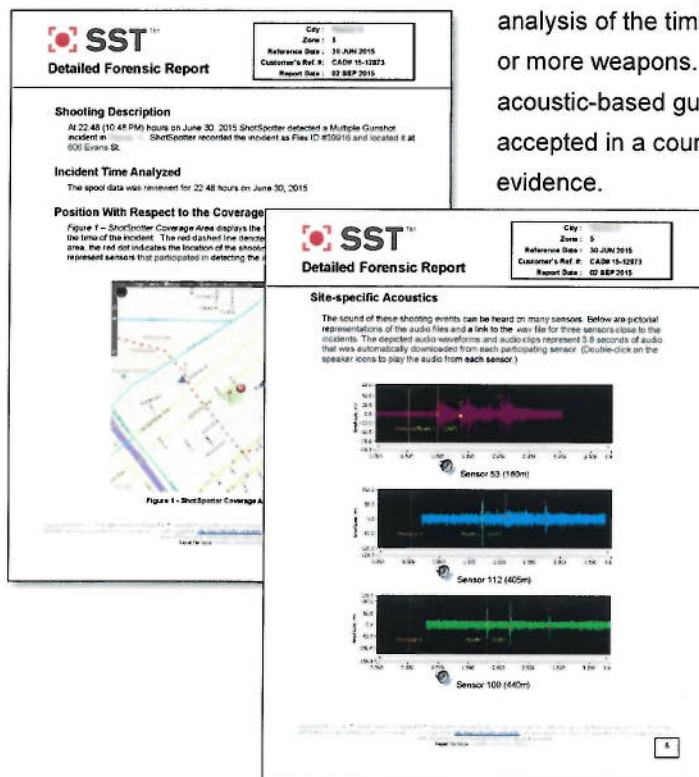
The ShotSpotter Notification Engine Interface permits client applications such as video management systems, Computer-Aided Dispatch (CAD), Records Management Systems (RMS), video analytics, automated license plate number readers (ALPR), camera management systems, crime analysis and statistics packages (including COMPSTAT software), and common operating picture (COP) software to receive accurate, timely, and detailed information about ShotSpotter gunfire alerts, including precise latitude and longitude (geolocation), GPS-synchronized timestamps, incident audio, and situational context provided by the 24x7x365 SST Incident Review Center.

Integration of ShotSpotter data with other systems has already proven successful in cities across the United States. Police in Minneapolis, MN used an earlier version of the ShotSpotter Notification Engine to trigger video recordings of certain key intersections in high crime areas. Soon thereafter, a ShotSpotter alert triggered those cameras to capture the image of a murderer fleeing the scene of a shooting. Similarly, in Boston, MA, police correlate ShotSpotter data with surveillance cameras and parolee ankle bracelet tracking data to maintain 24x7x365 awareness of any parolee who may be violating the terms of parole by committing crimes or consorting with those doing likewise.

v. Forensic Reports & Certified Expert Witness Services

ShotSpotter Flex data is also useful for detailed forensic analysis that helps reveal and clarify what actually occurred during a gunfire incident, including the identification of weapon type (i.e. automatic vs. semi-automatic), the number of rounds fired, the number of shooters involved, and the direction and speed of a shooter-in-motion for drive-by shootings. The audio clips also provide conclusive evidence to prosecutors to allow jurors to directly experience the incident and gain a more detailed firsthand awareness of what are often horrifying moments for the victims. In support of prosecutions, SST offers key members of its staff to provide expert witness testimony to help interpret and clarify crime scene activity derived from the system's data. In addition to predefined and customer-generated reports, ShotSpotter experts can create a detailed forensic report of any single gunfire incident. ShotSpotter detailed forensic reports have helped with many convictions and also to clarify what occurred during officer involved shootings. Nearly all of the criminal proceedings in which its experts have been called to testify, SST has been able to produce a detailed, round-by-round

analysis of the timing and location of the shots fired by one or more weapons. To the best of our knowledge, no other acoustic-based gunshot detection system has been accepted in a court of law as providing this kind of forensic evidence.



In 11 states and in the District of Columbia, ShotSpotter evidence and SST expert witness testimony have been successfully admitted in over 50 court cases. In four of those states (CA,NY,MO,NE), ShotSpotter scientific technique was subject to Kelly (Frye) or Daubert challenges and was found to be admissible.

Customer References

Minneapolis (MN) Police Department

350 South 5th Street, Room 130, Minneapolis, MN 55415-1389

Commander Scott Gerlicher (scott.gerlicher@minneapolismn.gov, 612.673.3522)

Coverage Area: 5 square miles (1 expansion)

2006 to Present

New York City (NY) Police Department

1 Police Plaza, New York, NY 10007

Sergeant Joe Freer (joe.freer@nypd.org, 646.610.8676)

Coverage Area: 60 Square Miles (currently expanding to 69)

2015 to Present

Hartford (CT) Police Department

50 Jennings Road, Hartford, CT 06120

Sergeant Johnmichael O'Hare (oharj001@hartford.gov, 860.757.4178)

Coverage Area: 11.25 square miles (1 expansion)

2011 to Present

Kansas City (MO) Police Department

700 Minnesota Avenue, Kansas City, KS 66101

Commander Scott Caron (scott.caron@kcpd.org, 816.234.5000)

Coverage Area: 4.5 square miles

2012 to Present

Denver (CO) Police Department

1331 Cherokee St., Denver, CO 80204

Lieutenant Aaron Sanchez (aaron.sanchez@denvergov.org, 720.913.6010)

Coverage Area: 11.5 square miles (2 expansions)

2014 to Present

Additional Services & Support

SST, Inc. ShotSpotter Flex subscription service offering includes the following:

Coverage Area Details:

- Coverage area footprint is determined by customer's needs and requirements.
- SST hosts, secures, monitors and maintains all infrastructure.
- Qualified, reviewed and analyzed gunfire alerts verified by SST acoustic analysts.
- Allocation of Alert Consoles, dispatcher or mobile, is configured at the discretion of the customer.

Data Retention:

- SST provides seven (7) years of alert/incident history.
- Stored gunfire incidents and a complete summary report of gunfire and fireworks activity is available for analysis.
 - High-level Summary and Basic Incident Reports
 - Detailed Forensic Reports

Training:

- Comprehensive Onboarding Program tailored to customer's needs.
- Customers are eligible for an in-person training program which include the following:
 - Best Practices
 - Recommended Training, Tactics, and Procedures (TTPs)
 - End-user documentation
 - Administrator training
 - Online end-user training

Support:

- Standard customer support includes 24/7 assistance with user account, software interface, tools, features, incident (re)classification and review.
- Investigative and consultative support for gunfire incidents, forensic reports, and expert witness services.

Customer Requirements:

- Provision network access required to meet SST minimum specifications and requirements (ref "Host and Services Required to Use ShotSpotter Flex Clients" SST FED-72-01) for all computers (PC and MDC) which will access the ShotSpotter Flex Service.
- Run the SST System Profiler (a web-based analyzer) to verify system configuration and network access required for each computer (PC or MDC) which will access the ShotSpotter Flex service.

Coverage Area

Systems are deployed to provide a dome of coverage for a specified area. For security and confidentiality concerns, the exact location of the coverage area is not included in this document.

The precise size of the area (e.g., in square miles or square kilometers) can only be verified with actual acoustic propagation information. This verification can only be accomplished during the installation process, therefore the shape may vary.

Pricing, Terms and Conditions

The following pricing is provided as a firm fixed price quotation, which remains valid for a period of ninety (90) days from the date prepared (listed on the cover page).

The price as listed herein does not include any state or local taxes. The City of Bakersfield is responsible for notifying SST if the price quotation needs to be adjusted for applicable taxes.

One-Time Service Startup Fees

Service initiation fee for 3.0 square miles @ \$10,000/mi ²	\$ 30,000.00
SST GO Program Onboarding, Training, and Best Practices Support	\$ 10,000.00
Total One-Time Fees	\$ 40,000.00

Annual Subscription Fee

3.0 square mile coverage area @ \$65,000/mi ² /year	\$ 195,000.00
Total Annual Fee	\$ 195,000.00

Total Two-Year Term

One-Time Service Startup Fees	\$ 40,000.00
Two-Year Subscription for 3.0 square miles	\$ 390,000.00
Grand Total for Two-Year Subscription	\$ 430,000.00

Payment Terms

Payment for the service initiation, startup, and all subscription fees shall be as follows:

- \$117,500 due upon execution of agreement (50% of Year One Subscription)
- \$117,500 due upon ShotSpotter FlexSM "live" status (50% of Year One Subscription)
- \$195,000 due upon first anniversary of ShotSpotter FlexSM "live" status (Year Two Subscription)

Flex Service Agreement (See Attached Exhibit)

The attached ShotSpotter Flex Service Agreement ("Agreement") is incorporated herein by reference and constitutes an integral part of this proposal. Unless specifically stated otherwise, should there be any conflict between the Agreement and this proposal, the Agreement shall take precedence over the proposal itself.

Agreement

IN WITNESS THEREOF, the parties have caused this Agreement to be executed by their duly authorized representatives on the date(s) shown below.

ShotSpotter, Inc.

City of Bakersfield, CA

By: _____

(Authorized Signature)

By:  _____

(Authorized Signature)

Name: _____

Name: Lyle Martin

Title: _____

Title: Chief of Police

Date: _____

Date: 11/23/18

SST, Inc.
7979 Gateway Blvd, Suite 210
Newark, California 94560
+1.888.274.6877
info@ShotSpotter.com
www.ShotSpotter.com

SERVICES AGREEMENT

 **ShotSpotter**[®] FlexSM

confidential

 **SST**TM

SST, Inc.
7979 Gateway Blvd, Suite 210
Newark, California 94560
+1.888.274.6877
info@ShotSpotter.com
www.ShotSpotter.com

CITY OF BAKERSFIELD
ORIGINAL

SST, Inc. (also "ShotSpotter," "we," "us," or "our") and the end-user customer (also "Customer," "you" or "your") agree to the following Services and License Agreement and General Terms and Conditions (hereinafter, "Agreement").

The following Agreement is an essential part of the "Purchase Documents" (which term shall include this Agreement and all executed proposals and purchase orders, together with all attachments and appendices) under which you purchase ShotSpotter Gunshot Location services identified in the Purchase Documents and described herein ("Service"). Your access, or use of any part of the Service (and/or signature on the purchase order and/or agreement) shall constitute your representation that you have read all the terms and conditions of this Agreement, and your acceptance of them as an integral part of the Agreement and your purchase or order of the Service. If you do not agree to be bound by these terms and conditions, do not access or use any part of the Service.

1. SERVICES

In consideration of the parties' mutual undertakings set forth in the Purchase Documents and in this Agreement, you and we agree as follows:

For purposes of this Agreement, the Service shall consist of (i) providing access by the Customer to Reviewed Alerts delivered via a password-protected internet portal ("Alert Console") and user interface supplied by SST (together the Alert Console and interface shall be called the "Software") (ii) providing access to historical Reviewed Alerts and incident information via the

Software; and (iii) other services as specified in the Purchase Documents.

Reviewed Alerts consist of data for gunfire incidents, detected by the ShotSpotter Gunshot Location System and reviewed by a SST incident reviewer employee (see Exhibit A).

SST will install or convert the ShotSpotter Gunshot Location System in the coverage area specified in the Purchase Document. SST will host the Service and may update the functionality and Software of the Service from time to time in its sole discretion and in accordance with this Agreement.

Except in the circumstances where a system has been previously purchased and is being converted, SST shall retain ownership of, and all rights to, all components of the ShotSpotter Gunshot Location System, including hardware components, Software and firmware. Under this Agreement the Customer is only licensing rights to access the incident information detected by the ShotSpotter Gunshot Location System.

2. LICENSE

The following sets forth the terms and conditions of your non-exclusive, non-transferable and terminable license to use the Service and Data (as those terms are defined herein).

This License creates important legal rights and obligations, so please read it carefully before using the Service. This License constitutes an offer by us to you. **By manifesting electronically your assent to these terms, using the service, or by issuing a purchase order or signing a purchase**

agreement, you agree to be bound by the terms and conditions of this license. If you do not agree to be bound by the terms of this License, do not issue or execute a Purchase Document, or use the Service.

A. RIGHTS IN DATA.

All Data created, generated, modified, compiled, stored, kept or displayed by SST through the Subscription Service in the course of providing the Subscription Service and related Services to Customer, remains the sole and exclusive property of SST. Subject to subparagraph (ii) below, SST expressly reserves the rights to copy, publish, display, adapt, modify, translate, perform publicly, make works derived from, transfer, sell, offer for sale, and to use any and all Data for any purpose. Notwithstanding the foregoing sentence and although SST owns the Data with respect to the Subscription Service, SST will provide reasonable notice if any Data to be released is specific forensic or law enforcement sensitive incident information – For discussion that may pertain to any active investigation or prosecution. At no time, either in a non-exclusive or exclusive data ownership, does SST release, sell, license, or otherwise distribute the gunfire alert Data to the press or media without the prior express consent, which shall not be unreasonably withheld.

If the customer purchases the exclusivity option, then SST will not distribute to any third party any Data related to or generated by ShotSpotter Gunshot Location System in Customer's coverage area, unless in response to a valid order or

subpoena issued by a court or other governmental body, or as otherwise required by law.

SST expressly reserves the rights to copy, publish, display, adapt, modify, translate, perform publicly, make works derived from, transfer, sell, offer for sale, and to use any and all Data (including, without limitation, Reviewed Alerts) for any purpose, and to authorize, license, and sublicense others to do any or all of the same.

B. RESTRICTIONS.

The Software and Data are our proprietary products, may incorporate components supplied to us under license by third-party suppliers, and may be protected by United States patent, trade secret, copyright law and international treaty provisions. All such rights in and to Software and Data and any part thereof are the property of us or our suppliers. By virtue of this License, you acquire only the right to use the Software and Data in accordance with this Agreement, but otherwise acquire no license, title or ownership rights, express or implied, in or to the Software or Data, or any right to use or practice any of our patents, copyrights, trademarks, or trade secrets, all of which rights are reserved expressly by us or our suppliers. You may not make any copies of the written materials or documentation that accompanied any component of the Software, or use them, or any other information concerning the Service that we have designated as confidential, for any purpose other than bona fide use of the Service or Software for the specific purposes contemplated herein, nor allow anyone else to do so. You shall not, without our express

written consent, which may be withheld or conditioned in our sole discretion: (i) modify, adapt, alter, translate, copy, perform or display (publicly or otherwise) or create compilations, derivative, new or other works based, in whole or in part, on the Software or Data, or on the Service; (ii) merge, combine, integrate or bundle the Software or the Data, in whole or in part, with other software, hardware, data, devices, systems, technologies, products, services, functions or capabilities; (iii) transfer, distribute, make available the Service, Data, or Software to any person other than the specific end-user customer identified to SST in the Purchase Documents, sell, resell, sublicense, lease, rent, or loan the Service, Data, or Software, in whole or in part, or (iv) provide use or permit operation of any of the Service, Software or Data by any person other than the original end-user customer designated in the Purchase Documents, nor in or through any application service provider, service bureau, rental or time-sharing arrangement; (v) disassemble, decompile, or otherwise reverse engineer or attempt to reconstruct, derive, or discover, any source code, underlying ideas, algorithms, formulae, routines, file formats, data structures, programming, routines, interoperability interfaces, drawings, or plans from the Data or Software, or any data or information created, compiled, displayed, or accessible through the System, in whole or in part; or (vi) remove, modify or obscure any identification or proprietary or restrictive rights markings or notices from the Data, Software or any component thereof.

SST and its licensors retain all ownership of all intellectual property rights in and to all Data, Software, all computer programs, related documentation, technology, know how and methods and processes embodied in or made available to you in connection with the Service, including, without limitation, all patent rights, copyrights, trade secret rights, trademarks and service marks. All rights not expressly granted to you herein are reserved by SST. You shall take all reasonable measures to protect SST's intellectual property rights in the Service and Software, including providing assistance and measures as are reasonably requested by SST from time to time.

You are hereby placed on notice that alteration or removal of copyright management information (including, without limitation, licensor's name and other identifying information, name of the Service, the terms and conditions of this License, and identifying numbers or symbols) embodied in or associated with the Service is prohibited, because such conduct may cause others to infringe our rights in and to the system, Service and/or Software. You may also not obscure or remove any confidentiality, patent, trademark or copyright notices on any component of the Service, or any documentation.

C. TERMINATION.

You agree that your right to use the Service, Software and Data will terminate automatically if you violate any of the terms of this License, or fail to timely pay any sums you owe to us or resellers

or integrators of our Service, or fail to renew the Service upon expiration of the Service term. In the event of termination, your access to the Data and Software will be terminated, and SST will cease delivering Reviewed Alerts, and disable your access to the Data. Customer agrees that SST shall not be liable to Customer nor to any third party for any suspension of the Service resulting from Customer's nonpayment of fees as described in this section.

D. MODIFICATION TO OR DISCONTINUATION OF THE SERVICE.

SST reserves the right at any time and from time to time to modify, temporarily or permanently, the Service (or any part thereof). In the event that SST modifies the Service in a manner which removes or disables a feature or functionality on which Customer materially relies, SST, at Customer's request, shall use commercially reasonable efforts to restore such functionality to Customer. In the event that SST is unable to substantially restore such functionality, Customer shall have the right to terminate the Agreement and receive a pro-rata refund of the annual Service fees paid under the Agreement for use of the Service which was paid for by Customer but not yet furnished by SST as of the date of such termination. Customer acknowledges that SST reserves the right to discontinue offering the Service at the conclusion of Customer's then current term. Customer agrees that SST shall not be liable to Customer or to any third party for any modification of the Service as described in this section.

E. OTHER RESTRICTIONS.

You acknowledge and agree that the source code and internal structure of the Software, Data and Service, as well as documentation, operations manual and training material are our confidential property, and trade secrets, the value of which would be destroyed by disclosure to the public. Use by anyone other than you of the Service, documentation, and Data is prohibited, unless pursuant to a valid assignment under this Agreement.

3. LIMITED EXCLUSIVE WARRANTY.

Provided that you comply with your obligations under the terms and conditions stated herein, we warrant that the Software (as defined herein) will be free of defects in workmanship which materially impair the functioning of the Service and Software in substantial conformity with the specifications documentation accompanying the Service. The Software covered under this limited exclusive warranty consists exclusively of ShotSpotter Alert Console software and user interface, installed and operated locally on customer's computers and devices supplied by SST for your use by on and in connection with a ShotSpotter System, subject to the terms and conditions of the License between you and us.

A. REVIEWED ALERT SERVICE LEVELS.

As regards to sonic event review and alert services, subject to the Customer's compliance with its obligations hereunder, and to the disclaimers and limitations set forth in Exhibit A, and in Sections

5(C), 6, 7, 13 and 15 of this Agreement, we agree to provide the service levels set forth in Exhibit A, attached hereto.

B. SYSTEM CONFIGURATION AND SERVICE LEVELS.

As regards to System configuration, subject to the Customer's compliance with its obligations hereunder, and to the disclaimers and limitations set forth in Exhibit B, and in Sections 5(C), 6, 7, 13 and 15 of this Agreement, we agree to provide the service levels set forth in Exhibit B, attached hereto.

C. OTHER WARRANTY.

SST warrants that the Service, Data and Software shall be free of viruses, Trojan horses, worms, spyware, or other malicious code or components.

The limited exclusive warranties expressly set forth in this Agreement are the only warranties made to you and are provided in lieu of any other warranties (if any) created by any documentation or packaging, or otherwise express or implied. These limited exclusive warranties give you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary by jurisdiction.

4. SST SUPPORT.

During the term of the Services, SST will make commercially reasonable efforts to promote Customer's successful utilization of the Service, including but not limited to providing Customer with user guides, online help, online training

presentation, and online training sessions (as available). SST will provide reasonable efforts to respond via email to requests for support relating to incident classification within 8 hours of the request.

In addition, SST will use commercially-reasonable efforts to respond to other support requests within 24 hours of receipt of the request during the period of 8am to 5 pm Monday through Friday. The e-mail support specialist shall be responsible for receiving Customer reports of missed incidents, or errors in the Service, and, to the extent practicable over email or telephone, making commercially-reasonable efforts to assist the Customer in resolving the Customer's reported problems. In the event the problem cannot be resolved telephonically, then SST will use commercially-reasonable efforts to restore functionality of the Service to Service specifications within 72 business hours of receipt of the report.

A. FORENSIC REPORTS.

SST, at the specific request of the customer, will produce and provide a reasonable quantity of detailed incident forensic reports for any ShotSpotter detected incidents, including Reviewed Alerts, if such information is deemed by the customer to be valuable to the customer for investigation follow-up, prosecutorial requirements, or after action review.

Such reports must be requested a minimum of 5 days in advance of when needed, and all such requests must be in writing and addressed to the SST Customer Service Department. Customer

should expect delivery of these reports within 5 days after receipt of the request. This benefit shall only be available to Customer if Customer is fully current with payments due under this Agreement. In the case that Customer is not current with their payments, then forensic reports shall not be generated nor provided to Customer until Customer becomes current with its payment obligations.

B. EXPERT WITNESS SERVICES.

SST offers reasonable expert witness services. The Customer will be responsible for all travel and per diem reimbursement. At the specific request of the customer, SST will provide individual(s) for the purposes of expert witness testimony for any ShotSpotter detected incidents, including Reviewed Alerts, for which the incident information is deemed by the customer to be valuable to the customer's prosecutorial requirements. Customer understands that SST undertakes to provide individuals whose qualifications are sufficient for such services, but does not warrant that any person or his or her opinion will be accepted by every court. SST requires at least fourteen (14) days prior notice of such a requirement in writing from the Customer. Customer must include dates, times, specific locations and a point of contact for SST personnel. Due to the nature of legal proceedings, SST cannot guarantee that its services described in this section shall produce the outcome, legal or otherwise, which Customer desires. Payment for expert witness services described shall be due and payable when services

are rendered regardless of the outcome of the proceedings.

5. TERM, RENEWAL

A. TERM AND COMMENCEMENT.

The Service term shall be specified in the Purchase Document and will commence on the date that the Service is available to the Customer via the Alert Console.

B. RENEWAL.

The Service may be renewed for successive periods of one year each, in accordance with the following procedure. Not later than thirty (30) days prior to the expiration of the Service term then in effect, Customer shall issue a purchase order and tender payment in full for the next annual renewal (unless otherwise agreed in writing by SST), and the term shall be renewed for another year. SST shall provide Customer with renewal fees, terms and conditions for the next successive renewal term upon Customer's request but no later than 90 days from the expiration date. Customer acknowledges that the Service fees, terms and conditions and service levels hereunder are subject to change and that such fees, terms and conditions, and service levels may vary from those applicable to this Agreement in successive renewal terms.

If Customer fails to renew in a timely manner and hence allows the Service term to expire then the Service will terminate in accordance with Section 2. C. At its discretion, SST may remove the ShotSpotter Gunshot Location System and any

components from the coverage area at that time. If SST does not remove the ShotSpotter Gunshot Location System from the coverage area, Customer may reinstate the Service at a later date by renewing, however Customer will not have access to any Reviewed Alerts that they would have had access to during the lapsed period.

C. COMMERCIAL CARRIER DATA SERVICES.

The ShotSpotter Gunshot Location System may use wired, wireless or cellular wireless acoustic sensor communications which necessitates the existence of a real-time data communications channel from each sensor to the hosted servers via a commercial carrier. The unavailability or deterioration of the quality of such wired, wireless or wireless cellular communications may impact the ability of SST to provide the Service. In such circumstances SST will use commercially reasonable efforts to obtain alternate wired or wireless cellular communications or adjust the coverage area as necessary. In the event SST is unable to do so, SST will terminate the Service and refund a pro-rata portion of the annual Service fee to Customer.

6. IP INFRINGEMENT; EXCLUSIVE REMEDY.

Subject to the terms and conditions hereof, SST agrees to defend and indemnify Customer (provided it is the actual End-user Customer of the Service) from and against losses, suits, damages, liability and expenses (including reasonable attorney fees) arising out of a claim asserted in a lawsuit or action against the end-user customer by a third party unrelated to the customer, in which

such third party asserts a claim that the Service and/or Software, when used in accordance with SST's specifications and for the purposes intended, infringes any United States patent which was issued by the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, or United States copyright which was registered by the U.S. Copyright Office, as of the effective date of Customer's agreement to purchase the ShotSpotter Flex System.

Provided, however, that SST shall have the right to choose counsel to defend such suit and/or action, and to control the settlement (including determining the terms and conditions of settlement) and the defense thereof, and that Customer shall provide SST with reasonably prompt written notice of any such suit or action, and of any oral, written or other communication or other information or circumstances of which Customer becomes aware that could reasonably be expected to lead to such a suit or action (including any and all cease and desist demands or warnings, and offers or invitations to enter license agreements), and shall provide SST all reasonable assistance and information in connection with SST's investigation and defense of any claim of infringement.

Further provided, however, that this section shall not apply and SST shall have no obligation to defend and indemnify Customer in the event the Customer or a reseller, integrator, service provider or supplier modifies, alters, substitutes, or supplements any of the Service, or Software, or to the extent that the claim of infringement arises from or relates to the integration, bundling, merger or combination of any of the same with other

hardware, software, systems, technologies, or components, functions, capabilities or applications not licensed by SST as part of the Service, nor shall it apply to the extent that the claim of infringement arises from or relates to meeting or conforming to any instruction, design, direction or specification furnished by the Customer, nor to the extent that the Service or Software are used for or in connection with any purpose, application or function other than detecting and locating gunshots exclusively through acoustic means.

If, in SST's opinion, the Service, or Software may, or is likely to become, the subject of such a suit or action, does become the subject of a claim asserted against a customer in a lawsuit which SST is or may be obliged to defend under this section, or is determined to infringe the foregoing patents or copyrights of another in a final, non-appealable judgment subject to SST's obligations under this section, then SST may in full and final satisfaction of any and all of its obligations under this section, at its option: (1) procure for Customer the right to continue using the affected Service or Software, (2) modify or replace such Service or Software to make it or them non-infringing, or (3) refund to the purchaser a pro-rata portion of the annual Service price paid for the Service System.

The foregoing section states the entire liability of SST and customer's and its suppliers' exclusive remedy for or relating to infringement or claims or allegations of infringement of any patent, copyright, or other intellectual property rights in or to the system, system components, and software. This section is in lieu of and

replaces any other expressed, implied or statutory warranty against infringement of any and all intellectual property rights.

7. LIMITED WARRANTIES EXCLUSIVE; DISCLAIMERS IMPORTANT; PLEASE READ CAREFULLY

To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, the limited warranties expressly set forth above are exclusive, and in lieu of all other warranties, whether written, oral, express, implied or statutory. There are no warranties that extend beyond those expressly set forth herein, and no prior statements, representations, or course of dealing by any SST representatives shall vary, expand or modify these warranties.

To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, all other representations or warranties, express, implied, or statutory, including without limitation, any warranties of non-infringement, quality, suitability, merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose or otherwise of any services or any goods provided incidental to the services provided under this agreement are hereby expressly disclaimed and superseded by the exclusive limited express warranty and disclaimers set forth herein.

Without limiting the generality of the foregoing limitations and disclaimers, while the Service is not designed, sold, or intended to be used to detect, intercept, transmit or record oral or other communications of any kind, SST cannot

control how the Service is used, and, accordingly, SST does not warrant or represent, expressly or implicitly, that use of the Service will comply or conform to the requirements of federal, state or local statutes, ordinances and laws, or that use of the Service will not violate the privacy rights of third parties. You shall be solely responsible for using the Service in full compliance with applicable law and the rights of third persons.

Further, regardless of any prior statements, representations, or course of dealings by any SST representatives, we do not warrant or represent, expressly or implicitly, that the Service or its use will: result in the prevention of crime or hostile enemy action, apprehension or conviction of any perpetrator of any crime, military prosecution of any enemy force, or detection or neutralization of any criminal, combatant or threat; prevent any loss, death, injury, or damage to property due to the discharge of a firearm or other weapon; in all cases result in a Reviewed Alert for all firearm discharges within the designated coverage area; or that the SST-supplied network will remain in operation at all times or under all conditions.

SST expressly disclaims, and does not undertake or assume any duty, obligation or responsibility for any decisions, actions, reactions, responses, failure to act, or inaction, by Customer as a result of or in reliance on, in whole or in part, any Services or Reviewed Alerts provided by SST, or for any

consequences or outcomes, including any death, injury, or loss or damage to any property, arising from or caused by any such decisions, actions, reactions, responses, failure to act, or inaction. It shall be the sole and exclusive responsibility of the Customer to determine appropriate decisions, actions, reactions or responses, including whether or not to dispatch emergency responder resources. The Customer hereby expressly assumes all risks and liability associated with any and all action, reaction, response, and dispatch decisions, and for all consequences and outcomes arising from or caused by any decisions made or not made by the Customer in reliance, in whole or in part, on any Services provided by SST, including any death, injury, or loss or damage to any property.

Any and all warranties, express or implied, of fitness for high risk purposes requiring fail-safe performance are hereby expressly disclaimed.

You and we each acknowledge and agree that the Service is not a consumer good, and is not intended for sale to or use by or for personal, family or household use.

8. YOUR OBLIGATIONS.

You acknowledge and agree that SST's duties, including warranty obligations, and ability to perform its obligations to you shall be predicated and conditioned upon your timely performance of and compliance with your obligations hereunder, including, but not limited to:

A. You agree to pay all sums due under the purchase agreement or order as and when they are due pursuant to the terms of such agreement or order. Actual access and use of the SST Service shall constitute evidence that the Service is active and the final payment is due.

B. You agree to use your best efforts to timely perform and comply with all of your obligations allocated to you in the Purchase Documents and/or other contract documents, including, without limitation, provisions regarding assisting SST in obtaining sensor site permissions from premises owners or lessors, in locations reasonably acceptable to SST, which obligations are incorporated by reference and made a part hereof. Unless the Statement of Work or other contract documents signed by SST allocates such obligations to SST expressly, customer shall be responsible for securing from premises owners or lessors all rights necessary to enter onto their premises to install sensors, and to place, operate and maintain such sensors on such premises. SST's duties, including warranty obligations to you shall be predicated and conditioned upon your timely performance of and compliance with your obligations set forth herein, and in the Purchase Documents.

C. You shall not permit any alteration, modification, substitution or supplementation of the SST Service or web portal, or the combining, connection, merging, bundling, or integration of the SST Service or web portal into or with any other system, equipment, hardware, software, technology,

function or capability, without our prior written consent.

D. Unless otherwise expressly agreed in advance in writing by SST, you shall not resell, transfer, distribute or allow access to the Service or web portal or any portion thereof, to any person other than the specific end-user previously identified to SST in the Purchase Documents, and shall not authorize or appoint any contractors, subcontractors, original equipment manufacturers, value added integrators, systems integrators or other third parties to operate, have access to, or sublicense the Products.

E. Customer Must Have Internet Access. In order to use the Service, Customer must have or must obtain access to the World Wide Web to enable a secure https connection from the customers work station to SST's hosted services, either directly or through devices that access Web-based content. Customer must also provide all equipment necessary to make such (and maintain such) connection.

F. Passwords and Access. Customer may designate up to the number of users under Customer's account which corresponds to the access required by assigning unique passwords and user names. Customer will be responsible for the confidentiality and use of Customer's password and user names, and agrees that sharing passwords and/or user names with unauthorized users is prohibited.

G. You shall comply with all applicable laws, rules and regulations relating to the goods and services provided hereunder.

9. INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS; LIMITED LICENSE.

We or our licensors retain all ownership of all intellectual property rights in and to all data, software, computer programs, related documentation, technology, knowhow and processes embodied in or made available to you in connection with the Service, and Software, including, without limitation, all patent rights, copyrights, trade secret rights, trademarks and service marks. Your rights to install and use the Data and Software are limited, and shall be strictly in accordance with the License set forth in Section 2 hereof. Any and all rights not granted expressly in such License are hereby reserved.

10. EXPORT CONTROL.

You acknowledge that the ShotSpotter Flex System is the subject of a Commodity Jurisdiction determination by the United States Department of State, and has been determined to be a controlled commodity, software and/or technology subject to the United States Export Administration Regulations of the U.S. Department of Commerce. Accordingly, no part of the Data, Software, ShotSpotter Flex System or any GLS System component thereof may be transferred, consigned, shipped, delivered, received, exported or re-exported, nor may any technical data directly relating to any of the same or the underlying information or technology be disclosed,

downloaded, uploaded, transmitted, received, furnished, or otherwise provided, to, by or through any person, government, country, or to any end-user, or for any end-uses, except in compliance with applicable U.S. export control laws administered by the U.S. Government, and any other applicable U.S. laws, including the sanctions laws administered by the U.S. Department of Treasury, Office of Foreign Assets Control (OFAC), the U.S. Anti-Boycott regulations, and any applicable laws of your country. In this respect, no resale, transfer, or re-export of any ShotSpotter Flex System exported to you pursuant to a license from the U.S. Department of Commerce may be resold, transferred, or reported without prior authorization by the U.S. Government. Customer agrees not to export, re-export or engage in any "deemed export," or to transfer or deliver, or to disclose or furnish, to any foreign (non- U.S.) government, foreign (non-U.S.) person or end-user, or to any U.S. person or entity, any of the ShotSpotter Flex System, GLS System components, Data, Software, Services, or any technical data or output data or direct data product thereof, or any service related thereto, in violation of any such restrictions, laws or regulations, or without all necessary registrations, licenses and or approvals. Unless otherwise agreed and so specified in the Purchase Documents, you shall obtain and bear all expenses relating to any necessary determinations, registrations, licenses and/or exemptions with respect to its exportation, re- exportation or "deemed export" of the ShotSpotter Flex System, Data, Software or any GLS System Components or Services, as well as

with respect to the disclosure or furnishing of any technical data or other information and services relating to any of the same.

In addition to compliance with the foregoing, and without limiting the generality thereof, Customer shall not disclose, discuss, download, ship, transfer, deliver, furnish, or otherwise export or re-export any such item(s) to or through: (a) any person or entity on the U.S. Department of Commerce Bureau of Industry and Security's List of Denied Persons or Bureau of Export Administration's anti-proliferation Entity List; (b) any person on the U.S. Department of State's List of Debarred Parties; (c) any person or entity on the U.S. Treasury Department Office of Foreign Asset Control's List of Specially Designated Nationals and Blocked Persons; or (d) any other end-user or for any end-use prohibited by law or regulation, as any and all of the same may be amended from time to time, or any successor thereto.

11. PROTECTION OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION.

Unless either party (the "Receiving Party") obtains prior written consent from the other (the "Disclosing Party"), the Receiving Party agrees that it will not reproduce, use for purposes other than those expressly permitted herein, disclose, sell, license, afford access to, distribute, or disseminate any information: i) obtained from the Disclosing Party in connection with the System purchase, installation or operation, and designated by it from time to time as confidential; ii) the documentation, use and operations manuals; and output data created or

compiled by the ShotSpotter Flex System; iii) your use of the ShotSpotter Flex System or technology, your deployment methodology, results, or related facts; iv) the contractual terms and payment terms applicable to the purchase of the ShotSpotter Flex System or technology, except as required by local law (collectively, "Confidential Information") Unless a section of the Purchase Document(s) specifically identifies the identity of Customer as Confidential Information, the fact that Customer is a customer of SST shall not itself be considered Confidential Information, nor shall the name of any city in which the ShotSpotter GLS System is deployed be considered confidential information. Recipient's obligations under this section shall not apply to any of Discloser's Confidential Information that Recipient can document: (a) was in the public domain at or subsequent to the time such Confidential Information was communicated to Recipient by Discloser through no fault of Recipient; (b) was rightfully in Recipient's possession free of any obligation of confidence at or subsequent to the time such Confidential Information was communicated to Recipient by such Discloser; (c) was developed by employees or agents of Recipient independently of and without reference to any of Discloser's Confidential Information; or (d) was communicated by Discloser to an unaffiliated third party free of any obligation of confidence. A disclosure by Recipient of any of Discloser's Confidential Information (a) in response to a valid order by a court or other governmental body; (b) as otherwise required by law; or (c) necessary to establish the rights of either party under this Agreement shall not be considered to be

a breach of this Agreement by such Recipient; provided, however, such Recipient shall provide prompt prior written notice thereof to such Discloser to enable Discloser to seek a protective order or otherwise prevent such disclosure. Receiving Party shall use reasonable controls to protect the confidentiality of and restrict access to all such Confidential Information to those persons having a specific need to know the same for purposes expressly authorized herein, and render unreadable prior to discarding, all records containing our Confidential Information. In any event such controls shall not be less protective than those Receiving Party uses to secure and protect its own confidential, but not "Classified" or otherwise Government-legended, information.

12. NOTICES.

Any notice or other communication required or permitted to be given under this Agreement shall be in writing at such party's address or number or at such party's last known address or number. The party's addresses may be changed by written notice to the other party as provided herein.

13. FORCE MAJEURE.

In no event shall SST be liable for any delay or default in its performance of any obligation under this or any other agreement caused directly or indirectly by an act or omission of Customer, or persons acting under its direction and/or control, fire, flood, act of God, an act or omission of civil or military authority of a state or nation, strike, lockout or other labor disputes, inability to secure, delay in securing, or shortage of labor, materials, supplies,

transportation, or energy, failures, outages or denial of services of wireless, power, telecommunications, or computer networks, acts of terrorism, sabotage, vandalism, hacking, natural disaster or emergency, war, riot, embargo or civil disturbance, breakdown or destruction of plant or equipment, or arising from any cause whatsoever beyond SST's reasonable control. At SST's option and following notice to Customer, any of the foregoing causes shall be deemed to suspend such obligations of SST so long as any such cause shall prevent or delay performance, and SST agrees to make and Customer agrees to accept performance of such obligations whenever such cause has been remedied.

14. DEFAULT; REMEDIES.

Upon the occurrence of any default by or breach of your obligations, we may at our option, effective immediately, either: (i) terminate our future obligations under this agreement, terminate your License to use the Service and Software, or (ii) accelerate and declare immediately due and payable all remaining charges for the remainder of the agreement and proceed in any lawful manner to obtain satisfaction of the same. In either case, you shall also be responsible for paying repossession, shipping, repair and refurbishing costs.

15. LIMITATIONS ON LIABILITY.

In no event shall either party, or any of its affiliates or any of its/their respective directors, officers, members, attorneys, employees, or agents, be liable to the other party under any legal or equitable

theory or claim, for lost profits, lost revenues, lost business opportunities, exemplary, punitive, special, or consequential damages, each of which is hereby excluded by agreement of the parties, regardless of whether such damages were foreseeable or whether any party or any entity has been advised of the possibility of such damages.

In any event, except for its IP infringement indemnity obligations under section 6 hereof, SST's cumulative liability for all losses, claims, suits, controversies, breaches or damages for any cause whatsoever (including, but not limited to, those arising out of or related to this agreement) and regardless of the form of action or legal theory shall not exceed two times the amount paid to SST under this agreement, or the amount of insurance maintained by SST available to cover the loss, whichever is greater. The foregoing limitations shall apply without regard to any failure of essential purpose of any remedies given herein.

16. GENERAL PROVISIONS.

A. NO AGENCY.

Neither SST nor any of its employees is an agent or representative of Customer and the Customer is solely responsible for obtaining any required authorizations from any governmental agency, body or commission and for compliance therewith.

B. COMPLIANCE WITH LAWS AND TAXES.

You shall comply with all applicable laws, statutes and regulations relating to the sale, distribution, and use of the Service and the performance of your duties and obligations hereunder. All prices are exclusive of all tariffs, customs duties, imposts, national, federal, provincial, state, and local VAT, excise, sales, use and similar taxes. You will be pay and be responsible for paying any and all such taxes and tariffs, when applicable.

C. EQUAL OPPORTUNITY CONTRACT CLAUSE.

SST is committed to the provisions outlined in the Equal Opportunity Clauses of Executive Order 11246, (41 CFR 60- 1.4), section 503 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, (41 CFR 60-741.5(a)), section 402 of the Vietnam Era Veterans Readjustment Act of 1974, (41 CFR 60-250.5(a)), and, the Jobs for Veterans Act of 2003, (41 CFR 60-300.5(a)) as well as any other regulations pertaining to these orders.

D. SEVERABILITY AND INTERPRETATION.

If any provision, in whole or in part, of this Agreement and/or the Purchase Documents of which it is a part is held invalid or unenforceable for any reason, the invalidity shall not affect the validity of the remaining provisions, and there shall be substituted for the invalid provision a valid provision which most closely approximates the intent and economic effect of the invalid provision. No part or provision shall be interpreted in favor or against any party because such party or its counsel drafted

the relevant provision. No course of dealing, usage, custom of trade, or communication between the parties shall modify or alter any of the rights or obligations of the parties under this Agreement and Purchase Document(s).

E. INTEGRATION, AMENDMENT AND WAIVER.

This Agreement, and the Purchase Document(s) of which it is a part, together with any other exhibits or appendices thereto, constitute the entire understanding between SST and you. No other documents or representations shall be used in interpreting it. Any and all written or oral agreements heretofore existing between the parties are expressly cancelled and/or superseded. Any other document, proposal, specification, statement of work, marketing collateral, or representation which may vary, alter, amend or supplement these terms and conditions will not be binding unless agreed to in a writing signed by appropriate representatives of both SST and Customer. No modification, variance, amendment or waiver of any part of Agreement or Purchase Document(s) shall be binding upon either party, whether written, oral, or in any other medium, unless made in writing and signed by authorized representatives of both parties. All the parties' rights and duties are material and time is of the essence; no waiver of any rights hereunder shall be deemed effective unless in writing executed by the waiving party; no waiver of either party's breach of any provision of this Agreement or Purchase Documents shall constitute a waiver of any prior or subsequent breach of the same or any other provision, and no failure to exercise, and no delay

in exercising, any right(s) hereunder on either party's part shall operate as a waiver of any such right; all of the parties' rights are cumulative; and, no single or partial exercise of any right hereunder shall preclude further exercise of such right or any other right.

F. BENEFIT AND BURDEN; ASSIGNMENT.

Subject to the following provisions, this Agreement and the Purchase Documents of which they are a part shall be binding upon permitted successors and assigns and shall inure to the benefit of the parties and their respective permitted successors and assigns only. Notwithstanding that the Service and Software, and its output data may be used for law enforcement, military, public safety, and force protection purposes, there are no third party beneficiaries intended to benefit from these general terms and conditions of sale, or the agreement or order of which they are a part. Customer may not assign or transfer this Agreement and the Purchase Documents of which they are a part, or any of the rights granted therein, in whole or in part, by operation of law or otherwise, without SST's express prior written consent. SST may assign or transfer this Agreement and the Purchase Documents and/or SST's rights and obligations hereunder, in whole or in part, to any third party without the necessity of obtaining Customer's consent. No assignee for the benefit of Customer's creditors, custodian, receiver, trustee in bankruptcy, debtor in possession, sheriff or any other officer of a court, or other person charged with taking custody of Customer's assets or business, shall have any right to continue or to

assume or to assign these without SST's express consent.

**G. GOVERNING LAW AND DISPUTE
RESOLUTION.**

The validity, performance, and construction of this agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of California and the venue and jurisdiction shall be Kern County, California.

EXHIBIT A – Reviewed Alert Service Levels

The ShotSpotter Flex System detects loud impulsive incidents, classifies them as gunfire, fireworks, or other, and sends them to the SST Incident Review Center. Within 15 seconds of receiving the incident audio download, SST review personnel will begin analysis of the incident, which will include observing sensor audio wave files and listening to sensor audio. The outcome of this review is intended to confirm or change the System's classification of the incident type, and, depending on the reviewer's confidence level that the incident is or may be gunfire, will result in an alert ("Reviewed Alert") sent to the Customer's **Alert Console**, based on the following criteria:

Incident Type	Action
High confidence incident is gunfire	Reviewed Gunfire Alert sent to Customer Alert Console
Uncertain if incident is gunfire or not	Reviewed Possible Gunfire Alert sent to Customer Alert Console
Low confidence incident is gunfire	No alert will be sent ; incident available for customer review in the incident history available through the Customer Alert Console

Reviewed Alerts are sent to the Customer Alert Console. Information in a Reviewed Alert will include the location of the incident, the reviewer's qualitative assessment of the confidence level that the incident is or may be gunfire, along with other pertinent information and data.

Specifically, information provided in a Reviewed Alert may include any or all of the following:

- "Dot on the map" and closest parcel address denoting the location of the incident
- Qualitative Confidence that the incident is gunfire: High or Uncertain
- Qualitative Severity: Single shot, multiple shots, drive by shooting, full automatic
- Comments (if any)

The majority of incidents will be processed within 45 seconds of the System notifying the SST Incident Review Center of an incident and 90% of the incidents will be processed in less than 60 seconds. In the unlikely event that the review center loses connection to the hosting facility or the review center is unable

to process the incident within approximately 60 seconds for some reason, the system will automatically route unreviewed incidents directly to the customer based on the systems classification of the incident. In the event the reviewed incident data reveals information that will aid in responder situational awareness, SST may (but is not obligated to) include this information as Comments in the Reviewed Alert.

During major holidays such as in the case of New Years Eve, Independence Day, and Cinco de Mayo, most communities experience a large increase in firework activity. During these periods, usually at least 48 hours in advance of the holiday, during the holiday and 48 hours following the holiday, SST will put the system into fireworks suppression mode so that the reviewers can focus their response to incidents classified as gunfire. SST will inform the customer prior to the system being placed in fireworks suppression mode and when fireworks suppression mode is disabled. The actual timing of fireworks suppression mode being active is determined by the review center based on the level of fireworks being discharged. While in fireworks suppression mode, fireworks incident alerts are not sent to the reviewer nor the customer alert console, however all firework incidents continue to be stored in the data base should any of this information be needed at a later time.

The purpose of the Reviewed Alert Service is to provide incident data to the Customer, reviewed, analyzed and classified in the manner described above, in situations where the analyst's qualitative confidence that an incident is or may be gunfire meets the criteria set forth above. However, it is the sole responsibility of the Customer to interpret the data provided, and to determine any appropriate follow-up reaction or response, including whether or not to dispatch emergency responder resources based on a Reviewed Alert. SST does not undertake any obligation, duty or responsibility for reaction, response, or dispatch decisions, which are solely and exclusively the responsibility of Customer, or for the consequences or outcomes of any decisions made or not made by the Customer in reliance, in whole or in part, on any services provided by SST.

The Incidents & Reports Portal provides the Customer with full and immediate access to all incident history including the same information SST uses in its internal review process. This information includes, among other things, the initial incident classification and any reclassifications of an incident, incident audio wave forms, and incident audio files. This enables the Customer to perform its own incident reviews and run various reports. This data access is available as long as the Customer is under active subscription.

EXHIBIT B – System Configuration and Service levels

SST will deploy or have deployed a ShotSpotter Flex system over the agreed upon coverage area. The system will be designed to detect at least 80% of the unsuppressed outdoor gunfire, with a location accuracy to the shooter's location within 25 meters, after sensor calibration. These performance levels are predicated on the deployment of sensors at all such sites, otherwise the foregoing performance levels may be compromised.

The sensors send incident information to a server in a SST hosting facility via third party cellular, wireless or wired networks. SST is not responsible for outages on the third party networks. SST will be responsible for installation and maintenance of the sensors and cost of the sensor communications to the hosted location server. The hosted server infrastructure (exclusive of communications networks) shall be maintained at 99.9% application availability exclusive of scheduled maintenance that SST will make reasonable efforts to coordinate with the customer.

The connection between the reviewer's console and the Customer's Alert Console is secured using a secure message protocol over http connection, where individual messages are encrypted using the same Public Key Infrastructure ("PKI") as a secure VPN connection.

Providing local access to the internet for the Alert Console is the responsibility of the Customer, as is providing a work station with access to the internet. The Customer may choose to set up multiple sessions of Alert Consoles as a form of redundancy.



CERTIFICATE OF LIABILITY INSURANCE

DATE (MM/DD/YYYY)

1/19/2018

THIS CERTIFICATE IS ISSUED AS A MATTER OF INFORMATION ONLY AND CONFERS NO RIGHTS UPON THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER. THIS CERTIFICATE DOES NOT AFFIRMATIVELY OR NEGATIVELY AMEND, EXTEND OR ALTER THE COVERAGE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES BELOW. THIS CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A CONTRACT BETWEEN THE ISSUING INSURER(S), AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OR PRODUCER, AND THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER.

IMPORTANT: If the certificate holder is an ADDITIONAL INSURED, the policy(ies) must have ADDITIONAL INSURED provisions or be endorsed. If SUBROGATION IS WAIVED, subject to the terms and conditions of the policy, certain policies may require an endorsement. A statement on this certificate does not confer rights to the certificate holder in lieu of such endorsement(s).

PRODUCER Woodruff-Sawyer & Co. 50 California Street, Floor 12 San Francisco CA 94111	CONTACT NAME: Shane Elwood
	PHONE (A/C No, Ext): 877-478-3499 FAX (A/C, No):
	E-MAIL ADDRESS: emerging@wsandco.com
	INSURER(S) AFFORDING COVERAGE
	INSURER A: Federal Insurance Company
	INSURER B:
	INSURER C:
	INSURER D:
	INSURER E:
	INSURER F:

COVERAGES **CERTIFICATE NUMBER:** 1394000720 **REVISION NUMBER:**

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT THE POLICIES OF INSURANCE LISTED BELOW HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO THE INSURED NAMED ABOVE FOR THE POLICY PERIOD INDICATED. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY REQUIREMENT, TERM OR CONDITION OF ANY CONTRACT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WITH RESPECT TO WHICH THIS CERTIFICATE MAY BE ISSUED OR MAY PERTAIN, THE INSURANCE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES DESCRIBED HEREIN IS SUBJECT TO ALL THE TERMS, EXCLUSIONS AND CONDITIONS OF SUCH POLICIES. LIMITS SHOWN MAY HAVE BEEN REDUCED BY PAID CLAIMS.

INSR LTR	TYPE OF INSURANCE	ADDL SUBR INSD WVD	POLICY NUMBER	POLICY EFF (MM/DD/YYYY)	POLICY EXP (MM/DD/YYYY)	LIMITS
A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY <input type="checkbox"/> CLAIMS-MADE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUR GEN'L AGGREGATE LIMIT APPLIES PER: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> POLICY <input type="checkbox"/> PRO-JECT <input type="checkbox"/> LOC OTHER:		35894028	5/17/2017	5/17/2018	EACH OCCURRENCE \$ 1,000,000 DAMAGE TO RENTED PREMISES (Ea occurrence) \$ 1,000,000 MED EXP (Any one person) \$ 10,000 PERSONAL & ADV INJURY \$ 1,000,000 GENERAL AGGREGATE \$ 2,000,000 PRODUCTS - COMP/OP AGG \$ 2,000,000 \$
A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY <input type="checkbox"/> ANY AUTO <input type="checkbox"/> OWNED AUTOS ONLY <input type="checkbox"/> SCHEDULED AUTOS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> HIRED AUTOS ONLY <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NON-OWNED AUTOS ONLY		73552106	5/17/2017	5/17/2018	COMBINED SINGLE LIMIT (Ea accident) \$ 1,000,000 BODILY INJURY (Per person) \$ BODILY INJURY (Per accident) \$ PROPERTY DAMAGE (Per accident) \$ 20,000 Deductible \$ 1,000
A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UMBRELLA LIAB <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUR <input type="checkbox"/> EXCESS LIAB <input type="checkbox"/> CLAIMS-MADE DED RETENTION \$		79848911	5/17/2017	5/17/2018	EACH OCCURRENCE \$ 5,000,000 AGGREGATE \$ 5,000,000 \$
	WORKERS COMPENSATION AND EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY ANY PROPRIETOR/PARTNER/EXECUTIVE OFFICER/MEMBER EXCLUDED? (Mandatory in NH) If yes, describe under DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS below Y/N <input type="checkbox"/> N/A					PER STATUTE <input type="checkbox"/> OTH-ER <input type="checkbox"/> E.L. EACH ACCIDENT \$ E.L. DISEASE - EA EMPLOYEE \$ E.L. DISEASE - POLICY LIMIT \$
A	Errors & Omissions Retroactive Date: 4/1/2008		35894028	5/17/2017	5/17/2018	Each Claim: \$5,000,000 Annual Aggregate: \$5,000,000 Deductible: \$10,000

DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS / LOCATIONS / VEHICLES (ACORD 101, Additional Remarks Schedule, may be attached if more space is required)
The City of Bakersfield is included as an additional insured per the attached.

CERTIFICATE HOLDER

City of Bakersfield 1600 Truxtun Ave Bakersfield CA 93301	CANCELLATION SHOULD ANY OF THE ABOVE DESCRIBED POLICIES BE CANCELLED BEFORE THE EXPIRATION DATE THEREOF, NOTICE WILL BE DELIVERED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POLICY PROVISIONS.
	AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

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Endorsement

<i>Policy Period</i>	MAY 17, 2017 TO MAY 17, 2018
<i>Effective Date</i>	MAY 17, 2017
<i>Policy Number</i>	3589-40-28 WUC
<i>Insured</i>	SST, INC.
<i>Name of Company</i>	FEDERAL INSURANCE COMPANY
<i>Date Issued</i>	MAY 18, 2017

This Endorsement applies to the following forms:

GENERAL LIABILITY

Under Who Is An Insured, the following provision is added.

Who Is An Insured**Additional Insured -
Scheduled Person
Or Organization**

Persons or organizations shown in the Schedule are **insureds**; but they are **insureds** only if you are obligated pursuant to a contract or agreement to provide them with such insurance as is afforded by this policy.

However, the person or organization is an **insured** only:

- if and then only to the extent the person or organization is described in the Schedule;
- to the extent such contract or agreement requires the person or organization to be afforded status as an **insured**;
- for activities that did not occur, in whole or in part, before the execution of the contract or agreement; and
- with respect to damages, loss, cost or expense for injury or damage to which this insurance applies.

No person or organization is an **insured** under this provision:

- that is more specifically identified under any other provision of the Who Is An Insured section (regardless of any limitation applicable thereto).
 - with respect to any assumption of liability (of another person or organization) by them in a contract or agreement. This limitation does not apply to the liability for damages, loss, cost or expense for injury or damage, to which this insurance applies, that the person or organization would have in the absence of such contract or agreement.
-

Liability Endorsement

(continued)

Under Conditions, the following provision is added to the condition titled Other Insurance.

Conditions

**Other Insurance –
Primary, Noncontributory
Insurance – Scheduled
Person Or Organization**

If you are obligated, pursuant to a contract or agreement, to provide the person or organization shown in the Schedule with primary insurance such as is afforded by this policy, then in such case this insurance is primary and we will not seek contribution from insurance available to such person or organization.

Schedule

Persons or organizations that you are obligated, pursuant to a contract or agreement, to provide with such insurance as is afforded by this policy.

All other terms and conditions remain unchanged.

Authorized Representative





CERTIFICATE OF LIABILITY INSURANCE

 DATE (MM/DD/YYYY)
 1/19/2018

THIS CERTIFICATE IS ISSUED AS A MATTER OF INFORMATION ONLY AND CONFERS NO RIGHTS UPON THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER. THIS CERTIFICATE DOES NOT AFFIRMATIVELY OR NEGATIVELY AMEND, EXTEND OR ALTER THE COVERAGE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES BELOW. THIS CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A CONTRACT BETWEEN THE ISSUING INSURER(S), AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OR PRODUCER, AND THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER.

IMPORTANT: If the certificate holder is an ADDITIONAL INSURED, the policy(ies) must have ADDITIONAL INSURED provisions or be endorsed. If SUBROGATION IS WAIVED, subject to the terms and conditions of the policy, certain policies may require an endorsement. A statement on this certificate does not confer rights to the certificate holder in lieu of such endorsement(s).

PRODUCER Commercial Lines USI Insurance Services National, Inc. 2601 South Bayshore Drive, Suite 1600 Coconut Grove, FL 33133	CONTACT NAME: Risk Management Department PHONE (A/C, No, Ext): 866-443-8489 FAX (A/C, No): 800-889-0021 E-MAIL ADDRESS: work.comp@trinet.com														
INSURED TriNet HR III, Inc. L/C/F ShotSpotter, Inc. 9000 Town Center Parkway Bradenton, FL 34202	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">INSURER(S) AFFORDING COVERAGE</th> <th style="text-align: left;">NAIC #</th> </tr> <tr> <td>INSURER A : ACE American Insurance Company</td> <td>22667</td> </tr> <tr> <td>INSURER B :</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>INSURER C :</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>INSURER D :</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>INSURER E :</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>INSURER F :</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	INSURER(S) AFFORDING COVERAGE	NAIC #	INSURER A : ACE American Insurance Company	22667	INSURER B :		INSURER C :		INSURER D :		INSURER E :		INSURER F :	
INSURER(S) AFFORDING COVERAGE	NAIC #														
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INSURER B :															
INSURER C :															
INSURER D :															
INSURER E :															
INSURER F :															

COVERAGES **CERTIFICATE NUMBER:** 12620641 **REVISION NUMBER:** See below

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT THE POLICIES OF INSURANCE LISTED BELOW HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO THE INSURED NAMED ABOVE FOR THE POLICY PERIOD INDICATED. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY REQUIREMENT, TERM OR CONDITION OF ANY CONTRACT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WITH RESPECT TO WHICH THIS CERTIFICATE MAY BE ISSUED OR MAY PERTAIN, THE INSURANCE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES DESCRIBED HEREIN IS SUBJECT TO ALL THE TERMS, EXCLUSIONS AND CONDITIONS OF SUCH POLICIES. LIMITS SHOWN MAY HAVE BEEN REDUCED BY PAID CLAIMS.

INSR LTR	TYPE OF INSURANCE	ADDL INSD	SUBR WVD	POLICY NUMBER	POLICY EFF (MM/DD/YYYY)	POLICY EXP (MM/DD/YYYY)	LIMITS
	COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY <input type="checkbox"/> CLAIMS-MADE <input type="checkbox"/> OCCUR GEN'L AGGREGATE LIMIT APPLIES PER: <input type="checkbox"/> POLICY <input type="checkbox"/> PRO-JECT <input type="checkbox"/> LOC OTHER:						EACH OCCURRENCE \$ DAMAGE TO RENTED PREMISES (Ea occurrence) \$ MED EXP (Any one person) \$ PERSONAL & ADV INJURY \$ GENERAL AGGREGATE \$ PRODUCTS - COMP/OP AGG \$ \$ \$
	AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY <input type="checkbox"/> ANY AUTO <input type="checkbox"/> OWNED AUTOS ONLY <input type="checkbox"/> SCHEDULED AUTOS <input type="checkbox"/> HIRED AUTOS ONLY <input type="checkbox"/> NON-OWNED AUTOS ONLY						COMBINED SINGLE LIMIT (Ea accident) \$ BODILY INJURY (Per person) \$ BODILY INJURY (Per accident) \$ PROPERTY DAMAGE (Per accident) \$ \$
	UMBRELLA LIAB <input type="checkbox"/> OCCUR EXCESS LIAB <input type="checkbox"/> CLAIMS-MADE DED <input type="checkbox"/> RETENTION \$						EACH OCCURRENCE \$ AGGREGATE \$ \$
A	WORKERS COMPENSATION AND EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY ANY PROPRIETOR/PARTNER/EXECUTIVE OFFICER/MEMBER EXCLUDED? (Mandatory in NH) If yes, describe under DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS below	Y/N N	N/A	WLRC64517971	7/1/2017	7/1/2018	X PER STATUTE <input type="checkbox"/> OTH-ER <input type="checkbox"/> E.L. EACH ACCIDENT \$ 2,000,000 E.L. DISEASE - EA EMPLOYEE \$ 2,000,000 E.L. DISEASE - POLICY LIMIT \$ 2,000,000

DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS / LOCATIONS / VEHICLES (ACORD 101, Additional Remarks Schedule, may be attached if more space is required)

Workers' Compensation coverage is limited to worksite employees of ShotSpotter, Inc. through a co-employment agreement with TriNet HR III, Inc.

CERTIFICATE HOLDER
CANCELLATION

City of Bakersfield Attn : Jena Covey 1600 Truxtun Ave Bakersfield, CA 93301	SHOULD ANY OF THE ABOVE DESCRIBED POLICIES BE CANCELLED BEFORE THE EXPIRATION DATE THEREOF, NOTICE WILL BE DELIVERED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POLICY PROVISIONS. AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE
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CERTIFICATE OF LIABILITY INSURANCE

DATE (MM/DD/YYYY)
1/22/2018

THIS CERTIFICATE IS ISSUED AS A MATTER OF INFORMATION ONLY AND CONFERS NO RIGHTS UPON THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER. THIS CERTIFICATE DOES NOT AFFIRMATIVELY OR NEGATIVELY AMEND, EXTEND OR ALTER THE COVERAGE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES BELOW. THIS CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A CONTRACT BETWEEN THE ISSUING INSURER(S), AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OR PRODUCER, AND THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER.

IMPORTANT: If the certificate holder is an ADDITIONAL INSURED, the policy(ies) must have ADDITIONAL INSURED provisions or be endorsed. If SUBROGATION IS WAIVED, subject to the terms and conditions of the policy, certain policies may require an endorsement. A statement on this certificate does not confer rights to the certificate holder in lieu of such endorsement(s).

PRODUCER Commercial Lines USI Insurance Services National, Inc. 2601 South Bayshore Drive, Suite 1600 Coconut Grove, FL 33133	CONTACT NAME: Risk Management Department	
	PHONE (A/C, No, Ext): 866-443-8489	FAX (A/C, No): 800-889-0021
INSURED TriNet HR III, Inc. L/C/F ShotSpotter, Inc. 9000 Town Center Parkway Bradenton, FL 34202	E-MAIL ADDRESS: work.comp@trinet.com	
	INSURER(S) AFFORDING COVERAGE	
	INSURER A: ACE American Insurance Company	
	INSURER B:	
	INSURER C:	
	INSURER D:	
INSURER E:		
INSURER F:		
NAIC #		
22667		

COVERAGES

CERTIFICATE NUMBER: 12623922

REVISION NUMBER: See below

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT THE POLICIES OF INSURANCE LISTED BELOW HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO THE INSURED NAMED ABOVE FOR THE POLICY PERIOD INDICATED. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY REQUIREMENT, TERM OR CONDITION OF ANY CONTRACT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WITH RESPECT TO WHICH THIS CERTIFICATE MAY BE ISSUED OR MAY PERTAIN, THE INSURANCE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES DESCRIBED HEREIN IS SUBJECT TO ALL THE TERMS, EXCLUSIONS AND CONDITIONS OF SUCH POLICIES. LIMITS SHOWN MAY HAVE BEEN REDUCED BY PAID CLAIMS.

INSR LTR	TYPE OF INSURANCE	ADDL INSD	SUBR WVD	POLICY NUMBER	POLICY EFF (MM/DD/YYYY)	POLICY EXP (MM/DD/YYYY)	LIMITS
	COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY <input type="checkbox"/> CLAIMS-MADE <input type="checkbox"/> OCCUR GEN'L AGGREGATE LIMIT APPLIES PER: <input type="checkbox"/> POLICY <input type="checkbox"/> PRO-JECT <input type="checkbox"/> LOC <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER:						EACH OCCURRENCE \$ DAMAGE TO RENTED PREMISES (Ea occurrence) \$ MED EXP (Any one person) \$ PERSONAL & ADV INJURY \$ GENERAL AGGREGATE \$ PRODUCTS - COM/OP AGG \$ \$
	AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY <input type="checkbox"/> ANY AUTO <input type="checkbox"/> OWNED AUTOS ONLY <input type="checkbox"/> SCHEDULED AUTOS <input type="checkbox"/> HIRED AUTOS ONLY <input type="checkbox"/> NON-OWNED AUTOS ONLY						COMBINED SINGLE LIMIT (Ea accident) \$ BODILY INJURY (Per person) \$ BODILY INJURY (Per accident) \$ PROPERTY DAMAGE (Per accident) \$ \$
	UMBRELLA LIAB <input type="checkbox"/> OCCUR EXCESS LIAB <input type="checkbox"/> CLAIMS-MADE DED <input type="checkbox"/> RETENTION \$						EACH OCCURRENCE \$ AGGREGATE \$ \$
A	WORKERS COMPENSATION AND EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY ANY PROPRIETOR/PARTNER/EXECUTIVE OFFICER/MEMBER EXCLUDED? (Mandatory in NH) If yes, describe under DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS below	Y/N N	X	WLRC64517971	7/1/2017	7/1/2018	X PER STATUTE OTH-ER E.L. EACH ACCIDENT \$ 2,000,000 E.L. DISEASE - EA EMPLOYEE \$ 2,000,000 E.L. DISEASE - POLICY LIMIT \$ 2,000,000

DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS / LOCATIONS / VEHICLES (ACORD 101, Additional Remarks Schedule, may be attached if more space is required)

A Waiver of Subrogation applies in favor of City of Bakersfield as required by written contract.

Workers' Compensation coverage is limited to worksite employees of ShotSpotter, Inc. through a co-employment agreement with TriNet HR III, Inc.

CERTIFICATE HOLDER

CANCELLATION

City of Bakersfield
Attn : Jena Covey
1600 Truxtun Ave
Bakersfield, CA 93301

SHOULD ANY OF THE ABOVE DESCRIBED POLICIES BE CANCELLED BEFORE THE EXPIRATION DATE THEREOF, NOTICE WILL BE DELIVERED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POLICY PROVISIONS.

AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

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ACORD 25 (2016/03)

(This certificate replaces certificate# 12520641 issued on 1/19/2018)

Workers' Compensation and Employers' Liability Policy

Named Insured TriNet HR III, Inc. L/C/F ShotSpotter, Inc.		Endorsement Number
Policy Period 7/1/2017 TO 7/1/2018		Policy Number Symbol: Number: WLRC64517971
Issued By (Name of Insurance Company) ACE American Insurance Company		Effective Date of Endorsement 07-01-2017

Insert the policy number. The remainder of the information is to be completed only when this endorsement is issued subsequent to the preparation of the policy.

CALIFORNIA WAIVER OF OUR RIGHT TO RECOVER FROM OTHERS ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement applies only to the insurance provided by the policy because California is shown in Item 3.A. of the Information Page.

We have the right to recover our payments from anyone liable for an injury covered by this policy. We will not enforce our right against the person or organization named in the Schedule, but this waiver applies only with respect to bodily injury arising out of the operations described in the Schedule, where you are required by a written contract to obtain this waiver from us.

You must maintain payroll records accurately segregating the remuneration of your employees while engaged in the work described in the Schedule.

Schedule

1. (X) Specific Waiver

City of Bakersfield
 Attn : Jena Covey
 1600 Truxtun Ave
 Bakersfield, CA 93301

Name of person or organization:
- () Blanket Waiver

Any person or organization for whom the Named Insured has agreed by written contract to furnish this waiver.
2. Operations:
3. Premium:

The premium charge for this endorsement shall be _____ percent of the California premium developed on payroll in connection with work performed for the above person(s) or organization(s) arising out of the operations described.
4. Minimum Premium:



Authorized Agent